

## Unit 10

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. The Eiffel Tower is probably the most famous ..... in Paris.

- a. land tenancy      b. landfall      c. landmark      d. landfill

2. A ..... is a traditional story, particularly one that relates to people's early history or explains a natural or social phenomenon.

- a. superstition      b. myth      c. role model      d. dream

3. The Karnak ..... dates back from around 2055 BC to around 100 AD.

- a. temple      b. oasis      c. mountain      d. river

4. My aunt asked a famous ..... to help her with a legal problem. He defended her well in the law court.

- a. farmer      b. judge      c. criminal      d. lawyer

5. The British museum is the most popular tourist ..... in London.

- a. destruction      b. obstruction      c. attraction      d. distraction

6. I live in a quiet fishing village with a/an ..... harbour which is really fantastic.

- a. picturesque      b. ugly      c. ordinary      d. dull

7. The ancient tomb contained the fossilised ..... of extinct animals.

- a. pillars      b. remains      c. temples      d. forts

8. Who ..... the ancient Egyptian hieroglyphics? – Champollion decoded them.

- a. deciphered      b. hid      c. disappeared      d. wrote

9. We were ..... by the beauty of nature when we visited our village.

- a. disgusted      b. distracted      c. educated      d. captivated

10. The High ..... helps to store and provide water for agriculture all year.

- a. Dam      b. Ferry      c. Bridge      d. Way

11. The archaeologists have found wonderful ..... inside the royal tomb.

- a. trees      b. landfalls      c. artefacts      d. museums

12. Mohamed Mashally was known as the doctor of the poor; he ..... his life to treating them for free.

- a. prevented                      b. appeared                      c. dedicated                      d. educated

13. The museum is well ..... visiting; it contains rare artefacts.

- a. believed                      b. worth                      c. done                      d. made

14. Do you know where the..... of Qaitbey lies?

- a. fort                      b. lighthouse                      c. ferry                      d. temple

15. He isn't a kind man; don't be ..... by his tricky behaviour.

- a. misled                      b. believed                      c. appeared                      d. helped

16. My sister likes to make clothes out of wool; she is currently ..... a sweater for my brother.

- a. letting                      b. knitting                      c. hitting                      d. sitting

17. In 1899, two archaeologists found many well- ..... crocodile mummies in Umm el- Baragat.

- a. reversed                      b. preserved                      c. cooked                      d. killed

18. The impressive modern Bibliotheca Alexandrina is one of the most important..... landmarks in the city.

- a. ancient                      b. unknown                      c. contemporary                      d. temporary

19. The film was really .....; the girls believed the incident and started weeping.

- a. removable                      b. comic                      c. funny                      d. moving

20. What ..... me to visit the museum is my desire to see the wonderful mummies of kings and queens.

- a. inspires                      b. conspired                      c. respired                      d. realised

21. "The Tragedy" is one of the most famous authentic works by Picasso. *Authentic* is similar in meaning to ".....".

- a. fake                      b. genuine                      c. false                      d. ordinary

22. When I visited Khan el-Khalili, the ..... for me was getting some souvenirs for my friends.

- a. highlight                      b. light year                      c. light sleep                      d. high noon

23. We use "....." when we want to introduce the summary.

- a. first of all      b. not at all      c. above all      d. all in all

24. Ann hasn't arrived yet. She ..... the train. Who knows?

- a. should have missed      b. might have missed      c. had to miss      d. must have missed

25. I regret making that silly mistake; I ..... have quarrelled with my friend.

- a. should      b. must      c. shouldn't      d. can't

26. I ..... in a small village, but I moved to live in Alexandria when I joined university.

- a. am living      b. used to live      c. would live      d. will live

27. She ..... be happy; she has just passed her final exam.

- a. must      b. had to      c. can't      d. ought not to

28. Amin travelled to work by bus. He ..... by train as usual.

- a. must have travelled      b. had to travel      c. could have travelled      d. might have travelled

29. Tamer did not attend the party. He ..... invited. He's just had a heart attack and is in hospital.

- a. can't have      b. can't have been      c. mustn't have been      d. shouldn't have

30. My father left for work and he ..... to take his mobile phone. I found it in the living room.

- a. mustn't have remembered      b. had to remember      c. couldn't have remembered      d. must have remembered

31. I ..... up early on Fridays, but now I like to get up early every day.

- a. got      b. won't get      c. use to get      d. didn't use to get

32. Kamal ..... by train yesterday. I'm uncertain.

- a. might travel      b. might have travelled      c. should travel      d. must have travelled

33. .... has arrived on time, haven't they?

- a. Everyone      b. No one      c. Neither of them      d. All of them

34. She ..... the map. She found herself in a completely different town.

- a. had to follow      b. can't have followed      c. may have followed      d. mustn't have followed

35. Yasser would always go to the cinema on Thursdays. This means:

- a. He is used to going to the cinema on Thursdays.  
b. He used to go to the cinema on Thursdays.  
c. He always goes to the cinema on Thursdays.  
d. He never went to the cinema on Thursdays.

36. Your answer is full of mistakes. You ..... it well.

- a. needn't have checked      b. must have checked      c. can't have checked      d. had to check

37. He ..... on time because he missed his usual early train.

- a. had to arrive      b. must have arrived      c. won't have arrived      d. couldn't have arrived

38. This temple ..... be important; it's visited by hundreds of people every day.

- a. shouldn't      b. can't      c. mustn't      d. must

39. Everyone is putting their umbrellas up; it ..... raining.

- a. had to start      b. must have started      c. shouldn't have started      d. mustn't have started

40. My father..... to work when he was young, but nowadays he uses his car.

- a. would always walk      b. didn't use to walk      c. is used to walking      d. always walks

41. .... football when he was a child?

- a. Does he play      b. would he play      c. is he used to playing      d. Did he use to play

42. He no longer smokes as he .....

- a. would do      b. used to do      c. is used to doing      d. never used to do

43. It's about a one-hour drive to the factory, give or take a few minutes. "Give or take" means "....."

- a. plus      b. minus      c. plus or minus      d. exactly

44. No one has invited her to the wedding party, .....?

- a. have they      b. has he      c. hasn't she      d. haven't they

45. A colon (:) can be used to .....

- a. end a sentence      b. show explanation      c. express a result      d. express exclamation

46. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a. Her son, Jack Jones Jr., was born on nov. 6, 2010.  
b. Her son, Jack Jones Jr , was born on Nov. 6, 2010.  
c. Her son Jack Jones Jr., was born on Nov. 6, 2010.  
d. Her son, Jack Jones Jr., was born on Nov. 6, 2010.

47. We write a descriptive essay when we.....

- a. narrate a story or a personal / someone's event or experience.  
b. persuade someone of a certain point of view, adopting our own opinion, which is rather based on emotions.  
c. focus on the details or description of something, like a place or a monument, for example.  
d. try to make someone accept our opinion, which is mainly based on logic.

48. In this part of the essay, the author .....

The Great Pyramid of Giza, located north of Cairo, Egypt on the west bank of the Nile River, is the only ancient world wonder that has survived to the present day. It is one of three royal pyramids built between 2700 and 2500 B.C., including Khufu, Khaba and Menkaura. Khufu, also known as "The Great Pyramid," is the largest and most impressive, covering 13 acres and containing over 2 million stone blocks weighing between two and 30 tons each.

- a. spoke about the seven wonders of the world.  
b. showed the reason why The Great Pyramid of Giza was built.  
c. explained the merits and demerits of The Great Pyramid of Giza.  
d. introduced a descriptive style for The Great Pyramid of Giza.

**49. Choose the correct translation:**

تحظى مصر بتراث ثقافي هائل، والذي يُعد مصدر فخر للمصريين، بالإضافة إلى كونه مصدر إلهام للأجيال القادمة لتحقيق المزيد من التنمية والنجاح في شتى المجالات.

- a. Egypt has a marvellous social heritage, which is a source of pride for the Arabs, in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- b. Egypt has a marvellous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- c. Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of wealth for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of inspiration for the present generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- d. Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of power for future generations to keep this heritage and achieve success in various fields.

**50. Choose the correct translation:**

The government adopts a sustainable development strategy, which represents a roadmap for achieving the dreams and aspirations of Egyptians in a dignified life.

- a. تتبنى الوزارة استراتيجية تنمية مؤقتة تُمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات الموظفين المصريين في حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء البلد.
- b. تتبنى الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تُهد الطريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء البلد.
- c. لقد تبنت الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تُمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء الريف.
- d. تتبنى الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تُمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة.